



Human Safety Overview

Rachel B. Slayton, PhD, MPH

Mathematical Modeling Unit Lead,

Division of Healthcare Quality Promotion

Interagency Modeling and Analysis Group Pre-Meeting Webinar

Human Safety Overview

1. Individual Patient/Operator/User
2. Provider
3. Tools, Smart Instrumentation
4. Team
5. System Level
6. Population Scale
7. Disease Level/Injury Level
8. Data and Information Sharing

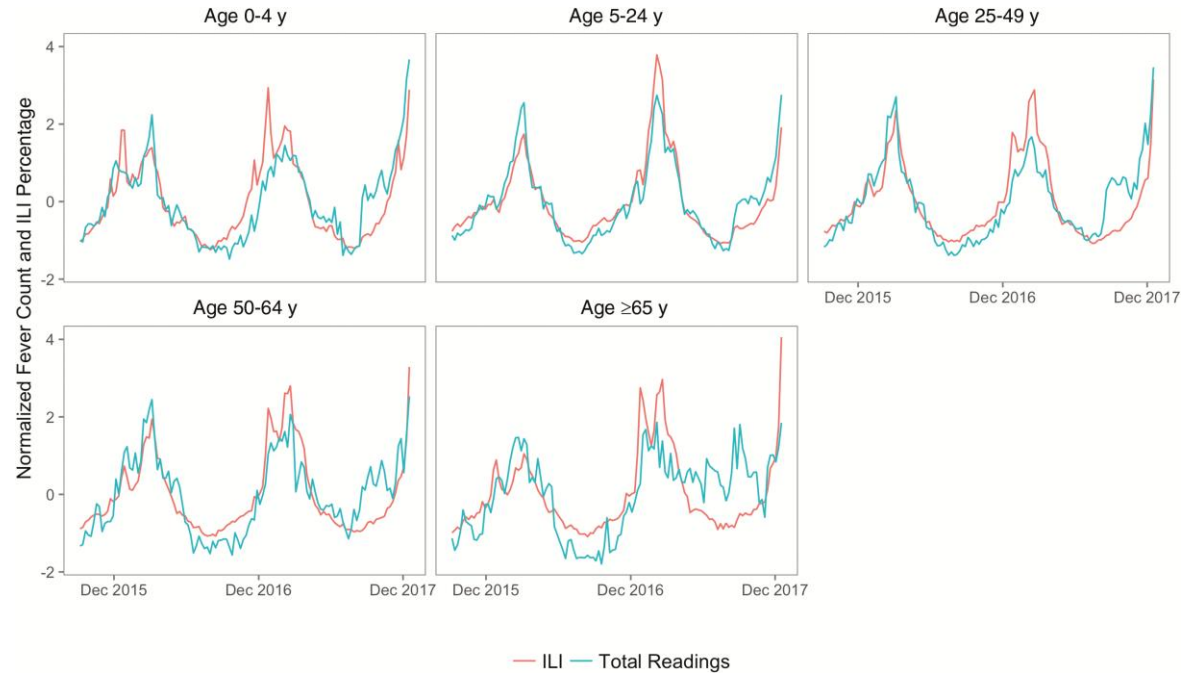
Individual Patient/Operator/User



Provider



Tools and Smart Instrumentation

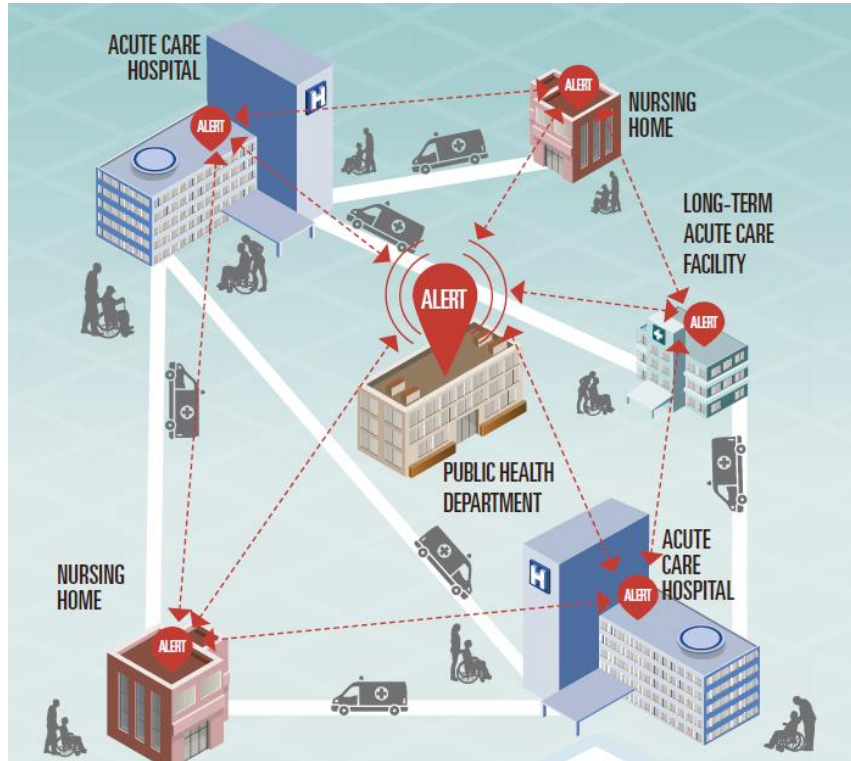


Miller et al. Clin Inf Dis Aug 2018

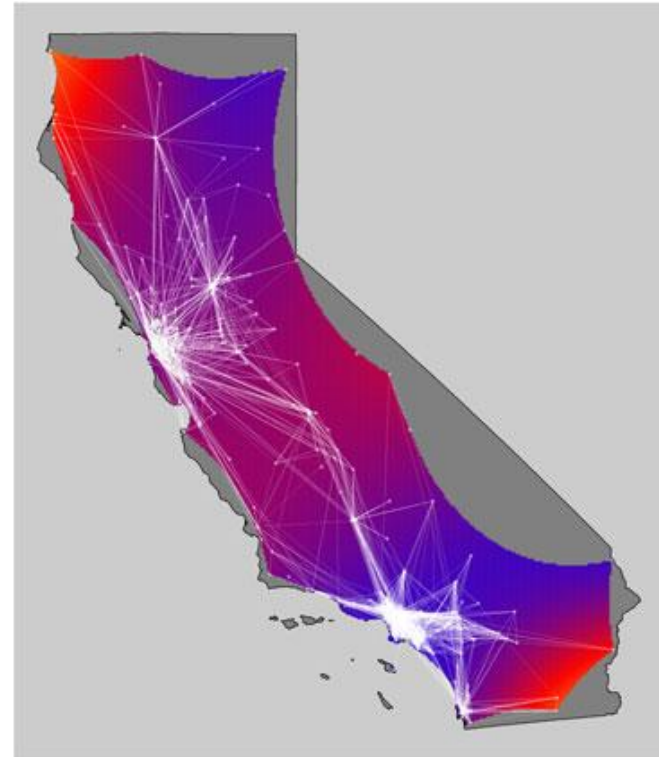
Team



System Level



Slayton et al. MMWR Aug 2015



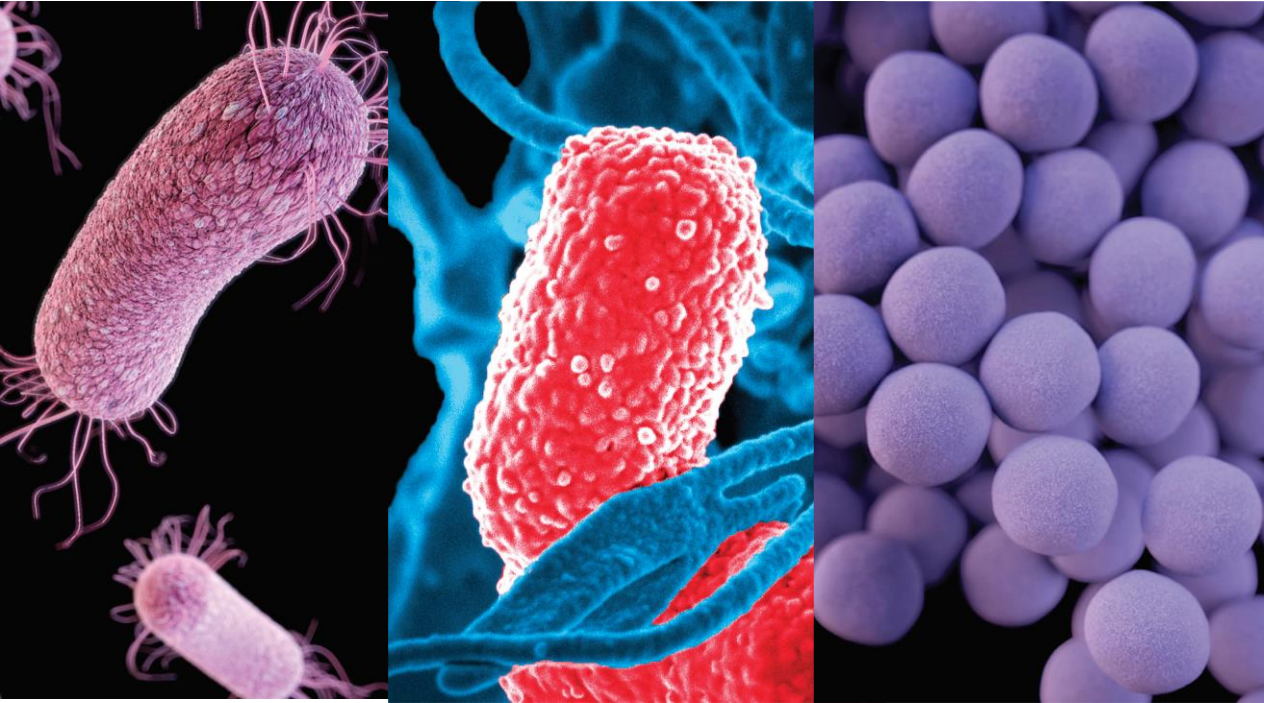
Sewell et al. ICHE June 2019

Population Scale



<http://idmod.org/research/epidemiology>

Disease or Injury Level



Data and Information Sharing



Some Uses of Machine Learning at CDC/ATSDR

- Group counties by population similarity (**cluster analysis**) to compare like with like
- Combine disparate flu models to improve prediction (**ensemble learning**)
- Extract and organize elements of a cancer pathology report (**entity recognition**)
- Identify sidewalks from Google Street View (**image recognition**)
- Detect surges in social media patterns based on “meaning” (**semantic culling**)
- Summarize topics across hundreds of documents (**topic modeling**)
- Predict (e.g., from text, recordings) who meets a case definition (**classification**)
- Autocode death records and injury claims (**classification**)

Photographs are from the Public Health Image Library: <https://phil.cdc.gov/>

For more information, contact CDC
1-800-CDC-INFO (232-4636)
TTY: 1-888-232-6348 www.cdc.gov

The findings and conclusions in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.



Crowdsourcing Artificial Intelligence (AI)

- Millions of Americans are injured at work, and ~5,000 of them die as a result each year
- National Academies of Sciences recommended that CDC use AI to automate data processing in occupational safety and health surveillance systems
- CDC hosted an intramural crowdsourcing competition to classify injury reports

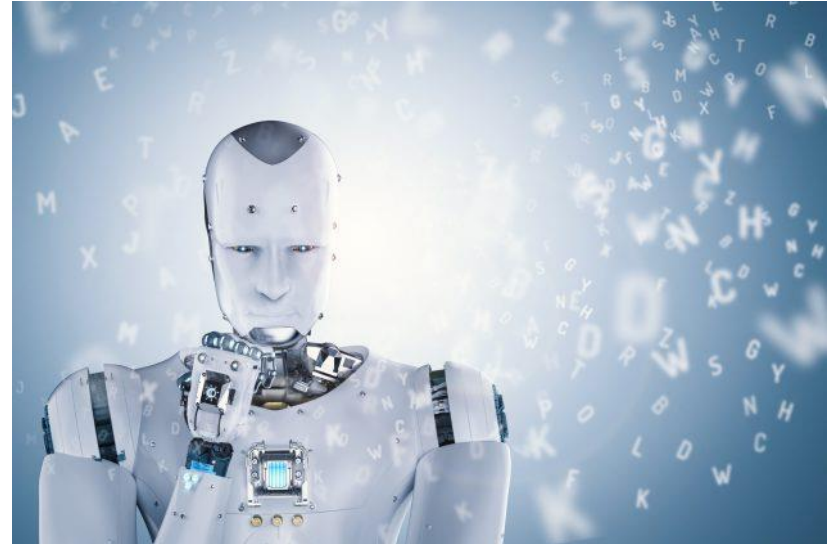


Photo by Thinkstock